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#####
## Simulation code for binary responses for the paper published in JASA
## "Informative estimation and selection of correlation structure for
## longitudinal data" by Jianhui Zhou and Annie Qu
## (2012), V. 107, p. 701-710.
#####

library(geepack)
library(mvtnorm)
library(lars)
library(grplasso)
library(mvtnBinaryEP)

#####
#Symmetric square root of matrix x
#####

symsqr<-function(x)
{
  ee<-eigen(x,symmetric=T)
  ee$vectors%*%diag(sqrt(ee$values),dim(x)[1],dim(x)[1])%*%t(ee$vectors)
}

#####
#The weights, which is the derivative of the SCAD
#penalty function as in (4) of Zhou and Qu (2012)
#####

dp<-function(theta,lambda,a=3.7){
  p<-length(theta)
  b1<-rep(0,p)
  b1[theta>lambda]<-1
  b2<-rep(0,p)
  b2[theta<(lambda*a)]<-1
  lambda*(1-b1)+((lambda*a)-theta)*b2/(a-1)*b1
}

#####
#Apply adaptive group lasso
#corresponding (4) in Zhou and Qu (2012)
#####

aglasso<-function(y,x,lambda,index,r){

  n<-length(y)

  coefs.lm<-lm(y~x-1)$coefficients
  coefs.lm[is.na(coefs.lm)]<-0

  group.id<-unique(index)
  group.num<-length(group.id)
  w<-NULL

  for (i in 1:group.num)
  {
    if (group.id[i]==1)
      w<-c(w,0)
    else
    {
      location<-which(index==group.id[i])
      coefs.group<-coefs.lm[location]
      L1.coefs.group<-sum(abs(coefs.group))
      w<-c(w, length(location)^r*dp(L1.coefs.group, lambda=lambda)*2*n)
    }
  }

  # without penalize I
  if(sum(w==0)==length(w))
    coefs1<-coefs.lm
  else{
    y.star<-sqrt(2)*(x%*%matrix(coefs.lm,ncol=1))
    x.star<-sqrt(2)*x

    groupU.id<-group.id[which(w==0)]
    groupV.id<-group.id[which(w!=0)]

    U.index<-which(index%in%groupU.id)
    V.index<-which(index%in%groupV.id)

    for(k in V.index)
    {
      dp.k<-w[which(group.id==index[k])]
      x.star[,k]<-x.star[,k]/dp.k
    }

    if(length(U.index)>0)
    {
      x.star<-x.star[,U.index]
      HU<-x.star%*%solve(t(xU.star)%*%xU.star)%*%t(xU.star)
      y.star.star<-y.star-HU%*%matrix(y.star,ncol=1)
      xV.star.star<-x.star[,V.index]-HU%*%x.star[,V.index]

      index.V<-index[V.index]

      run.lasso<-lars(x=xV.star.star,y=y.star.star,type="lasso", normalize=F, intercept=F)

      coefs1V.star<-predict.lars(run.lasso, s=lambda, type="coefficients", mode="lambda")$coef
      coefs1U.star<-solve(t(xU.star)%*%xU.star)%*%t(xU.star)%*%(y.star-x.star[,V.index])%*%matrix(coefs1V.star,ncol=1))
    }
  }
}

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coefs1<-coefs.lm
coefs1[V.index]<-coefs1V.star
coefs1[U.index]<-coefs1U.star

for(k in V.index)
{
  dp.k<-w[which(group.id==index[k])]
  coefs1[k]<-coefs1[k]/dp.k
}

else
{
  y.star.star<-y.star
  xV.star.star<-x.star[,V.index]
  index.V<-index[V.index]

  run.lasso<-lars(x=xV.star.star,y=y.star.star,type="lasso", normalize=F, intercept=F)
  coefs1V.star<-predict.lars(run.lasso, s=lambda, type="coefficients", mode="lambda")$coef

  coefs1<-coefs1V.star
  for(k in V.index)
  {
    dp.k<-w[which(group.id==index[k])]
    coefs1[k]<-coefs1[k]/dp.k
  }
}

return(list(y=y,x=x,lambda=lambda,index=index, coefs.shrink=coefs1))
}

#####
#Select the tuning parameter $lambda#
#In the paper, the BIC-type were used #
#####

tuning.selection.R.unbalance<-function(R.est, y.scad, x.scad, sd.x, sd.y, N, m, index.gp, lambda.vect, r, l, M){
  aic.vect<-NULL
  bic.vect<-NULL

  for (j in 1:length(lambda.vect))
  {
    aglasso.fit.scad<-aglasso(y.scad, x.scad, lambda.vect[j], index.gp, r)
    coefs.shrink<-(aglasso.fit.scad$coefs.shrink)*(sd.y/sd.x)

    R.inv.est<-matrix(0, m,m)
    for (d in 1:dim(M)[3])
    {
      R.inv.est<-R.inv.est+M[,d]*coefs.shrink[d]
    }

    eigen.value<-eigen(R.inv.est%*%R.est%*%R.est%*%R.inv.est)$values
    ratio<-eigen.value[1]/eigen.value[m]

    p.lam<-sum(coefs.shrink!=0)

    aic.temp<-N*log((ratio)^l)+2*p.lam
    bic.temp<-N*log((ratio)^l)+log(N)*p.lam

    aic.vect<-c(aic.vect, aic.temp)
    bic.vect<-c(bic.vect, bic.temp)
  }

  aic.lam<-lambda.vect[which(aic.vect==min(aic.vect))[1]]
  bic.lam<-lambda.vect[which(bic.vect==min(bic.vect))[1]]
  aic.min<-aic.vect[which(aic.vect==min(aic.vect))[1]]
  bic.min<-bic.vect[which(bic.vect==min(bic.vect))[1]]

  return(list(lambda.vect=lambda.vect,
             aic.vect=aic.vect,
             bic.vect=bic.vect,
             aic.lam=aic.lam,
             bic.lam=bic.lam,
             aic.min=aic.min,
             bic.min=bic.min
            ))
}

#####
#Specify the 20 basis matrices in Study 2 of Zhou and Qu (2012)#
#####

M.case5<-array(0, c(25, 25, 20))

M1.temp<-diag(c(1,rep(0,3),1)) ## 1 on the (1,1), (m,m), 0 elsewhere
M2.temp<-matrix(rep(0,5^2),ncol=5) ## 1 on two main off-diagonals, 0 elsewhere
for (i in 1:5)
  for (j in 1:5)
    if (abs(i-j)==1) M2.temp[i,j]<-1

M3.temp<-matrix(rep(1,5^2),ncol=5)-diag(rep(1,5)) ## off-diagonal 1, diagonal 0

M1<-diag(rep(1, 25))
M2<-diag(c(rep(1,5),rep(0,20)))

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M3<-diag(c(rep(0.5),rep(1.5),rep(0.15)))
M4<-diag(c(rep(0.10), rep(1.5), rep(0.10)))
M5<-diag(c(rep(0.15), rep(1.5), rep(0.5)))

M6<-M7<-M8<-matrix(0, 25, 25)
M6[1:5, 1:5]<-M1.temp
M7[1:5, 1:5]<-M2.temp
M8[1:5, 1:5]<-M3.temp

M9<-M10<-M11<-matrix(0, 25, 25)
M9[6:10, 6:10]<-M1.temp
M10[6:10, 6:10]<-M2.temp
M11[6:10, 6:10]<-M3.temp

M12<-M13<-M14<-matrix(0, 25, 25)
M12[11:15, 11:15]<-M1.temp
M13[11:15, 11:15]<-M2.temp
M14[11:15, 11:15]<-M3.temp

M15<-M16<-M17<-matrix(0, 25, 25)
M15[16:20, 16:20]<-M1.temp
M16[16:20, 16:20]<-M2.temp
M17[16:20, 16:20]<-M3.temp

M18<-M19<-M20<-matrix(0, 25, 25)
M18[21:25, 21:25]<-M1.temp
M19[21:25, 21:25]<-M2.temp
M20[21:25, 21:25]<-M3.temp

M.case5[, 1]<-M1
M.case5[, 2]<-M2
M.case5[, 3]<-M3
M.case5[, 4]<-M4
M.case5[, 5]<-M5
M.case5[, 6]<-M6
M.case5[, 7]<-M7
M.case5[, 8]<-M8
M.case5[, 9]<-M9
M.case5[, 10]<-M10
M.case5[, 11]<-M11
M.case5[, 12]<-M12
M.case5[, 13]<-M13
M.case5[, 14]<-M14
M.case5[, 15]<-M15
M.case5[, 16]<-M16
M.case5[, 17]<-M17
M.case5[, 18]<-M18
M.case5[, 19]<-M19
M.case5[, 20]<-M20

#####
#Function to generate data sets in Study 2 #
#Study 2 is the "case 5" in the following function#
#####

data.generate.unbalance<-function(case, N, m, p, beta.true, pct.missing, prob.missing){

  x<-rmvnorm(N*m, mean=rep(0,p), diag(rep(1,p)))
  p.temp<-0.5+x%*%matrix(beta.true, ncol=1)
  u.temp<-exp(p.temp)/(1+exp(p.temp))
  y<-NULL

  if (case==1)
  {
    cor.str<-matrix(rep(0,m^2),ncol=m)
    for (i in 1:m)
      cor.str[i,]<-0.7*(abs((1:m)-i)) #AR1
    for(i in 1:N)
    {
      mu.temp<-u.temp[((i-1)*m+1):(i*m)]
      y.temp<-ep(mu=mu.temp, R=cor.str, nRep=1)$y
      y<-c(y, as.vector(y.temp))
    }
  }

  else if (case==2)
  {
    cor.str<-matrix(rep(0.6,m^2),ncol=m)+diag(rep(0.4, m)) #CS
    for(i in 1:N)
    {
      mu.temp<-u.temp[((i-1)*m+1):(i*m)]
      y.temp<-ep(mu=mu.temp, R=cor.str, nRep=1)$y
      y<-c(y, as.vector(y.temp))
    }
  }

  else if (case==3)
  {
    cor.str<-matrix(rep(0,m^2), ncol=m)
    cor.str[1:4,1:4]<-matrix(rep(0.8,16),ncol=4)+diag(rep(0.2,4))
    cor.str[5:9,5:9]<-matrix(rep(0.7,25),ncol=5)+diag(rep(0.3,5))
    for(i in 1:N)
    {
      mu.temp<-u.temp[((i-1)*m+1):(i*m)]
      y.temp<-ep(mu=mu.temp, R=cor.str, nRep=1)$y
      y<-c(y, as.vector(y.temp))
    }
  }
}

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}

else if (case==4)
{
  cor.str<-diag(rep(1,9))
  for(i in 1:8)
    for(j in (i+1):9)
    {
      cor.str[i,j]<-cor.str[j,i]<-(0.8^(j-i)+0.9)/2
    }
  for(i in 1:N)
  {
    mu.temp<-u.temp[((i-1)*m+1):(i*m)]
    y.temp<-ep(mu=mu,temp, R=cor.str, nRep=1)$y
    y<-c(y, as.vector(y.temp))
  }
}

else if (case==5)
{
  cor.str<-diag(rep(1,m))

  cor.str1<-matrix(rep(0,(m/5)^2),ncol=m/5)
  for (i in 1:(m/5))
    cor.str1[i,]<-0.7^(abs((1:(m/5))-i))

  cor.str3<-matrix(rep(0.8,(m/5)^2),ncol=(m/5))+diag(rep(0.2, m/5))

  cor.str[1:5, 1:5]<-cor.str1
  cor.str[11:15, 11:15]<-cor.str3

  for(i in 1:N)
  {
    mu.temp<-u.temp[((i-1)*m+1):(i*m)]
    y.temp<-ep(mu=mu,temp, R=cor.str, nRep=1)$y
    y<-c(y, as.vector(y.temp))
  }
}

else print("case number is wrong")

id<-rep(1:N,each=m)

miss.indicator<-rbinom(pct.missing*N*m, 1, 1-prob.missing)
miss.indicator<-c(miss.indicator, rep(1, (N-pct.missing)*m))

gee.fit.full<-geeglm(y~x, family=binomial(link = "logit"), id=id, corstr="independence")

return(list(case=case, N=N, m=m, p=p, beta.true=beta.true, gee.fit.full=gee.fit.full,
          x=x, y=y, cor.str=cor.str, id=id, miss.indicator=miss.indicator, pct.missing=pct.missing))
}

#####
#Main function: to select the correlation structure by QIF #
#this function select structure for both balanced and unbalanced data#
#####

qif.cor.unbalance<-function(case, x, y, id, miss.indicator, pct.missing=pct.missing, gee.fit.full, lambda.vect.M.r.l, index.gp)
{

  ##### for the balanced data #####
  p<-dim(x)[2]
  N<-length(unique(id))
  m<-dim(x)[1]/N

  beta.est<-gee.fit.full$coefficients
  eta<-cbind(1,x) %*% matrix(beta.est,ncol=1)
  mu<-as.vector(exp(eta)/(1+exp(eta)))
  residue<-matrix((y-mu)/(mu*(1-mu))^0.5, ncol=m, byrow=T)
  R.mat<-cor(residue)

  R.inv<-solve(R.mat)

  A.vecl<-(mu*(1-mu))^(0.5)
  dmu.vecl<-exp(eta)/(1+exp(eta))^2

  x.1<-cbind(rep(1,N*m),x)

  scad.y<-NULL
  scad.x<-NULL

  for (i in 1:N)
  {

    A<-diag(A.vecl[((i-1)*m+1):(i*m)])
    dmu<-diag(dmu.vecl[((i-1)*m+1):(i*m)])

    scad.y<-c(scad.y, t(dmu%*%x.1[((i-1)*m+1):(i*m)]))%*%A%*%R.inv%*%A%*%matrix(y[((i-1)*m+1):(i*m)]-mu[((i-1)*m+1):(i*m)],ncol=1))

    temp<-NULL
    for(k in 1:dim(M)[3])
    {
      temp<-cbind(temp, t(dmu%*%x.1[((i-1)*m+1):(i*m)]))%*%A%*%M[,k]%*%A%*%matrix(y[((i-1)*m+1):(i*m)]-mu[((i-1)*m+1):(i*m)],ncol=1))
    }

    scad.x<-bind(scad.x, temp)
  }

  sd.x<-apply(scad.x, 2, sd)
}

```

```

sd.y<-sd(scad.y)
scad.x.stand<-sweep(scad.x, 2, sd.x, "/")
scad.y.stand<-scad.y/sd.y

alpha.lm<-lm(scad.y.stand-scad.x.stand-1)$coefficients

tuning.R<-tuning.selection.R.unbalance(R.mat, scad.y.stand, scad.x.stand, sd.x, sd.y, N, m, index.gp, lambda.vect, r,l,M)

aglasso.bic.R<-aglasso(scad.y.stand, scad.x.stand, tuning.R$bic.lam, index.gp.r)
alpha.bic.R.full<-(aglasso.bic.R)$coefs.shrink*(sd.y/sd.x)

alpha.bic.R.full<-as.vector(alpha.bic.R.full)

select.index<-NULL
unq.id<-unique(index.gp)

for( j in 1:length(unq.id))
{
  location<-which(index.gp==unq.id[j])
  if (sum(alpha.bic.R.full[location])!=0)>0
    {select.index<-c(select.index, location)}
}

alpha.temp.full<-lm(scad.y.stand~scad.x.stand[,select.index]-1)$coef*(sd.y/sd.x[,select.index])
alpha.update.full<-rep(0, dim(scad.x.stand)[2])
alpha.update.full[,select.index]<-alpha.temp.full

#####
# for the unbalanced data #####
x.obs<-as.matrix(x[,which(miss.indicator==1),])
y.obs<-y[,which(miss.indicator==1)]
id.obs<-id[,which(miss.indicator==1)]

gee.fit.obs<-geeglm(y.obs~x.obs, family=binomial(link = "logit"), id=id.obs, corstr="independence")

ind.complete<-(length(id.obs)-(1-pct.missing)*N*m+1):(length(id.obs))
y.complete<-y.obs[ind.complete]
x.complete<-x.obs[,ind.complete,]
id.complete<-id[,ind.complete]

beta.est.obs<-gee.fit.obs$coefficients
eta.complete<-cbind(1,x.complete)%*%matrix(beta.est.obs,ncol=1)
mu.complete<-as.vector(exp(eta.complete)/(1+exp(eta.complete)))
residue.complete<-matrix((y.complete-mu.complete)/(mu.complete*(1-mu.complete))^0.5, ncol=m, byrow=T)
R.mat.complete<-cor(residue.complete)

R.inv.complete<-solve(R.mat.complete)

eta.vect.obs<-cbind(1,x)%*%matrix(beta.est.obs,ncol=1)
mu.vect.obs<-as.vector(exp(eta.vect.obs)/(1+exp(eta.vect.obs)))
A.vect.obs<-(mu.vect.obs*(1-mu.vect.obs))^(0.5)
dmu.vect.obs<-exp(eta.vect.obs)/(1+exp(eta.vect.obs))^2

scad.y.obs<-NULL
scad.x.obs<-NULL
x.t<-cbind(rep(1,dim(x)[1]),x)

for (i in 1:N)
{
  id.temp<-id[which(id==i)]
  miss.temp<-miss.indicator[which(id==i)]

  A.obs<-A.vect.obs[((i-1)*m+1):(i*m)]
  A.obs[which(miss.temp==0)]<-0
  A.obs<-diag(A.obs)

  dmu.obs<-dmu.vect.obs[((i-1)*m+1):(i*m)]
  dmu.obs[which(miss.temp==0)]<-0
  dmu.obs<-diag(dmu.obs)

  y.obs<-y[((i-1)*m+1):(i*m)]
  y.obs[which(miss.temp==0)]<-0

  mu.obs<-mu.vect.obs[((i-1)*m+1):(i*m)]
  mu.obs[which(miss.temp==0)]<-0

  scad.y.obs<-c(scad.y.obs, t(dmu.obs%*%x.1[((i-1)*m+1):(i*m),])%*%A.obs%*%R.inv.complete%*%A.obs%*%matrix(y.obs-mu.obs,ncol=1))

  temp<-NULL
  for(k in 1:dim(M)[3])
  {
    temp<-cbind(temp, t(dmu.obs%*%x.1[((i-1)*m+1):(i*m),])%*%A.obs%*%M[,k]%*%A.obs%*%matrix(y.obs-mu.obs,ncol=1))
  }

  scad.x.obs<-rbind(scad.x.obs, temp)

}

sd.x.obs<-apply(scad.x.obs, 2, sd)
sd.y.obs<-sd(scad.y.obs)

scad.x.stand.obs<-sweep(scad.x.obs, 2, sd.x.obs, "/")
scad.y.stand.obs<-scad.y.obs/sd.y.obs

alpha.lm.obs<-lm(scad.y.stand.obs~scad.x.stand.obs-1)$coefficients

tuning.R.obs<-tuning.selection.R.unbalance(R.mat.complete, scad.y.stand.obs, scad.x.stand.obs, sd.x.obs, sd.y.obs, N,m, index.gp, lambda.vect, r,l, M)
aglasso.bic.R.obs<-aglasso(scad.y.stand.obs, scad.x.stand.obs, tuning.R.obs$bic.lam, index.gp.r)
alpha.bic.R.obs<-(aglasso.bic.R.obs)$coefs.shrink*(sd.y.obs/sd.x.obs)

alpha.bic.R.obs<-as.vector(alpha.bic.R.obs)

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select.index.obs<-NULL
uniq.id<-unique(index_gp)

for( j in 1:length(uniq.id))
{
  location<-which(index_gp==uniq.id[j])
  if (sum(alpha.bic.R.obs[location])!=0)
    {select.index.obs<-c(select.index.obs, location)}
}

alpha.temp.obs<-lm(scad.y.stand.obs~scad.x.stand.obs[,select.index.obs]-1)$coef*(sd.y.obs/sd.x.obs[select.index.obs])
alpha.update.obs<-rep(0, dim(scad.x.stand.obs)[2])
alpha.update.obs[select.index.obs]<-alpha.temp.obs

return(list(case=case, lambda.vect=lambda.vect, r=r, l=l, index_gp=index_gp,
          lam.bic.R.full=tuning.R$bic.lam,
          alpha.bic.R.full=alpha.bic.R.full,
          alpha.lm.full=(alpha.lm)*(sd.y/sd.x),
          alpha.update.full=alpha.update.full,
          lam.bic.R.obs=tuning.R.obs$bic.lam,
          alpha.bic.R.obs=alpha.bic.R.obs,
          alpha.lm.obs=(alpha.lm.obs)*(sd.y.obs/sd.x.obs),
          alpha.update.obs=alpha.update.obs
        ))
}

#####
#Function to run the simulation using the above main function#
#####

sim.qif.unbalance<-function(run, case, N, m, p, beta.true, lambda.vect,M,r,l, index_gp, pct.missing, prob.missing){

  lam.bic.R.full.vect<-NULL
  alpha.lm.full.mat<-NULL
  alpha.bic.R.full.mat<-NULL
  alpha.update.full.mat<-NULL
  lam.bic.R.obs.vect<-NULL
  alpha.lm.obs.mat<-NULL
  alpha.bic.R.obs.mat<-NULL
  alpha.update.obs.mat<-NULL

  for (i in 1:run)
  {
    print(i)
    mydata<-data.generate.unbalance(case,N, m, p, beta.true, pct.missing, prob.missing)
    result<-qif.cor.unbalance(case, mydata$x, mydata$id, mydata$miss.indicator, pct.missing, mydata$gee.fit.full, lambda.vect, M,r,l, index_gp)

    lam.bic.R.full.vect<-c(lam.bic.R.full.vect,result$lam.bic.R.full)
    alpha.lm.full.mat<-rbind(alpha.lm.full.mat,result$alpha.lm.full)
    alpha.bic.R.full.mat<-rbind(alpha.bic.R.full.mat,result$alpha.bic.R.full)
    alpha.update.full.mat<-rbind(alpha.update.full.mat, result$alpha.update.full)
    lam.bic.R.obs.vect<-c(lam.bic.R.obs.vect,result$lam.bic.R.obs)
    alpha.lm.obs.mat<-rbind(alpha.lm.obs.mat, result$alpha.lm.obs)
    alpha.bic.R.obs.mat<-rbind(alpha.bic.R.obs.mat, result$alpha.bic.R.obs)
    alpha.update.obs.mat<-rbind(alpha.update.obs.mat, result$alpha.update.obs)
  }

  return(list(case=case, N=N, m=m,p=p,beta.true=beta.true,lambda.vect=lambda.vect,M=M,r=r,l=l, index_gp=index_gp,
             pct.missing=pct.missing, prob.missing=prob.missing,
             lam.bic.R.full.vect=lam.bic.R.full.vect,
             alpha.bic.R.full.mat=alpha.bic.R.full.mat,
             alpha.lm.full.mat=alpha.lm.full.mat,
             alpha.update.full.mat=alpha.update.full.mat,
             lam.bic.R.obs.vect=lam.bic.R.obs.vect,
             alpha.bic.R.obs.mat=alpha.bic.R.obs.mat,
             alpha.update.obs.mat=alpha.update.obs.mat,
             alpha.lm.obs.mat=alpha.lm.obs.mat
           ))
}

#####
#Function to summarize the simulation results#
#####

get.result<-function(obj){

  r<-obj$r
  l<-obj$l
  N<-obj$N
  m<-obj$m
}

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p<-obj$p
beta.true<-obj$beta.true
M<-obj$M

grp.id<-obj$index.grp
run<-dim(obj$alpha.bic.R.full.mat)[1]

working.lambda.full<-c(min(obj$lambda.vect), max(obj$lambda.vect))
check.lambda.full<-max(obj$lambda.bic.R.full.vect)

null.lm.exact.full<-rep(0,length(unique(grp.id)))
null.bic.R.exact.full<-rep(0,length(unique(grp.id)))

mean.alpha.lm.full<-NULL
mean.alpha.bic.R.full<-NULL
mean.alpha.update.full<-NULL

sd.alpha.lm.full<-NULL
sd.alpha.bic.R.full<-NULL
sd.alpha.update.full<-NULL

working.lambda.obs<-c(min(obj$lambda.vect), max(obj$lambda.vect))
check.lambda.obs<-max(obj$lambda.bic.R.obs.vect)

null.lm.exact.obs<-rep(0,length(unique(grp.id)))
null.bic.R.exact.obs<-rep(0,length(unique(grp.id)))

mean.alpha.lm.obs<-NULL
mean.alpha.bic.R.obs<-NULL
mean.alpha.update.obs<-NULL

sd.alpha.lm.obs<-NULL
sd.alpha.bic.R.obs<-NULL
sd.alpha.update.obs<-NULL

unq.id<-unique(grp.id)

pd.lm.full<-0
pd.bic.full<-0
pd.update.full<-0

pd.lm.obs<-0
pd.bic.obs<-0
pd.update.obs<-0

for(i in 1:run)
{
  for (j in 1:length(unq.id))
  {
    location<-which(grp.id==unq.id[j])
    L<-length(location)

    if(sum(abs(obj$alpha.lm.full.mat[i,location]))==0)==L) null.lm.exact.full[j]<-null.lm.exact.full[j]+1
    if(sum(abs(obj$alpha.bic.R.full.mat[i,location]))==0)==L) null.bic.R.exact.full[j]<-null.bic.R.exact.full[j]+1

    if(sum(abs(obj$alpha.lm.obs.mat[i,location]))==0)==L) null.lm.exact.obs[j]<-null.lm.exact.obs[j]+1
    if(sum(abs(obj$alpha.bic.R.obs.mat[i,location]))==0)==L) null.bic.R.exact.obs[j]<-null.bic.R.exact.obs[j]+1
  }

  temp.alpha.lm.full<-obj$alpha.lm.full.mat[,]
  temp.alpha.bic.full<-obj$alpha.bic.R.full.mat[,]
  temp.alpha.update.full<-obj$alpha.update.full.mat[,]

  temp.alpha.lm.obs<-obj$alpha.lm.obs.mat[,]
  temp.alpha.bic.obs<-obj$alpha.bic.R.obs.mat[,]
  temp.alpha.update.obs<-obj$alpha.update.obs.mat[,]

  est.cor.lm.full<-matrix(0, m,m)
  est.cor.bic.full<-matrix(0, m,m)
  est.cor.update.full<-matrix(0, m,m)

  est.cor.lm.obs<-matrix(0, m,m)
  est.cor.bic.obs<-matrix(0, m,m)
  est.cor.update.obs<-matrix(0, m,m)

  M<-obj$M

  for(k in 1:dim(M)[3])
  {
    est.cor.lm.full<-est.cor.lm.full+temp.alpha.lm.full[k]*M[,k]
    est.cor.bic.full<-est.cor.bic.full+temp.alpha.bic.full[k]*M[,k]
    est.cor.update.full<-est.cor.update.full+temp.alpha.update.full[k]*M[,k]

    est.cor.lm.obs<-est.cor.lm.obs+temp.alpha.lm.obs[k]*M[,k]
    est.cor.bic.obs<-est.cor.bic.obs+temp.alpha.bic.obs[k]*M[,k]
    est.cor.update.obs<-est.cor.update.obs+temp.alpha.update.obs[k]*M[,k]
  }

  if(eigen(est.cor.lm.full)$values[m]>0) pd.lm.full<-pd.lm.full+1
  if(eigen(est.cor.bic.full)$values[m]>0) pd.bic.full<-pd.bic.full+1
  if(eigen(est.cor.update.obs)$values[m]>0) pd.update.full<-pd.update.full+1

  if(eigen(est.cor.lm.obs)$values[m]>0) pd.lm.obs<-pd.lm.obs+1
  if(eigen(est.cor.bic.obs)$values[m]>0) pd.bic.obs<-pd.bic.obs+1
  if(eigen(est.cor.update.obs)$values[m]>0) pd.update.obs<-pd.update.obs+1

  mean.alpha.lm.full<-apply(obj$alpha.lm.full.mat,2,mean)
  mean.alpha.bic.R.full<-apply(obj$alpha.bic.R.full.mat,2,mean)
  mean.alpha.update.full<-apply(obj$alpha.update.full.mat,2,mean)
}

```

```

sd.alpha.lm.full<-apply(obj$alpha.lm.full.mat,2,sd)
sd.alpha.bic.R.full<-apply(obj$alpha.bic.R.full.mat,2,sd)
sd.alpha.update.full<-apply(obj$alpha.update.full.mat,2,sd)

table.exact.full<-rbind(null.lm.exact.full,
                       null.bic.R.exact.full
)
rownames(table.exact.full)<-c("lm","bic.R")

mean.alpha.lm.obs<-apply(obj$alpha.lm.obs.mat,2,mean)
mean.alpha.bic.R.obs<-apply(obj$alpha.bic.R.obs.mat,2,mean)
mean.alpha.update.obs<-apply(obj$alpha.update.obs.mat,2,mean)

sd.alpha.lm.obs<-apply(obj$alpha.lm.obs.mat,2,sd)
sd.alpha.bic.R.obs<-apply(obj$alpha.bic.R.obs.mat,2,sd)
sd.alpha.update.obs<-apply(obj$alpha.update.obs.mat,2,sd)

table.exact.obs<-rbind(null.lm.exact.obs,
                       null.bic.R.exact.obs
)
rownames(table.exact.obs)<-c("lm","bic.R")

table.pd<-cbind(c(pd.lm.full, pd.bic.full, pd.update.full),
                  c(pd.lm.obs, pd.bic.obs, pd.update.obs))

return(list(N=N,m=m,p=p, beta.true=beta.true, run=run, r=r,l=l,
          working.lambda.full=working.lambda.full, check.lambda.full=check.lambda.full,
          table.exact.full=table.exact.full,
          mean.alpha.full=rbind(mean.alpha.lm.full, mean.alpha.bic.R.full, mean.alpha.update.full),
          sd.alpha.full=rbind(sd.alpha.lm.full, sd.alpha.bic.R.full, sd.alpha.update.full),
          working.lambda.obs=working.lambda.obs, check.lambda.obs=check.lambda.obs,
          table.exact.obs=table.exact.obs,
          table.pd=table.pd,
          mean.alpha.obs=rbind(mean.alpha.lm.obs, mean.alpha.bic.R.obs, mean.alpha.update.obs),
          sd.alpha.obs=rbind(sd.alpha.lm.obs, sd.alpha.bic.R.obs, sd.alpha.update.obs)
        ))
}

lambda.vect<-seq(0.01,2.0,length=200)
beta.true<-c(1,1,1)
l<-0.25

pct.missing<-0.7
prob.missing<-0.5

index(gp.case5<-c(1,1,1,1,2,2,3,4,4,5,6,6,7,8,8,9,10,10,11)
p<-3

set.seed(98394054)
sim5.N100.r0.l25<-sim.qif.unbalance(100, 5, 100, 25, p, beta.true,lambda.vect,M.case5, 0,l,index(gp.case5, pct.missing, prob.missing)
set.seed(98394054)
sim5.N200.r0.l25<-sim.qif.unbalance(100, 5, 200, 25, p, beta.true,lambda.vect,M.case5, 0,l,index(gp.case5, pct.missing, prob.missing)
set.seed(98394054)

sim5.N100.r0.l25.summary<-get.result(sim5.N100.r0.l25)
sim5.N200.r0.l25.summary<-get.result(sim5.N200.r0.l25)

sim5.N100.r0.l25.summary
sim5.N200.r0.l25.summary

```