## ECE 476 – Power System Analysis Fall 2017 Homework 2

## In-class quiz: Thursday, September 14, 2017

**Problem 1.** A three-phase line, which has an impedance of  $(2 + j4) \Omega$  per phase, feeds two balanced three-phase loads that are connected in parallel. One of the loads is Y-connected with an impedance of  $(30 + j40) \Omega$  per phase, and the other is  $\Delta$ -connected with an impedance of  $(60 - j45) \Omega$  per phase. The line is energized at the sending end from a 60-Hz, three-phase, balanced voltage source of  $120\sqrt{3}$  V (rms, line-to-line). Determine:

- 1. The current, real power, and reactive power delivered by the sending-end source.
- 2. The line-to-line voltage at the load.
- 3. The current per phase in each load.
- 4. The total three-phase real and reactive powers absorbed by each load and by the line.

## Check that the total three-phase complex power delivered by the source equals the total three-phase power absorbed by the line and loads.

**Problem 2.** Two three-phase generators supply a three-phase load through separate three-phase lines. The load absorbs 30 kW at 0.8 power factor lagging. The line impedance is  $(1.4 + j1.6) \Omega$  per phase between generator G1 and the load, and  $(0.8 + j1) \Omega$  per phase between generator G2 and the load. If generator G1 supplies 15 kW at 0.8 power factor lagging, with a terminal voltage of 460 V line-to-line, determine:

- 1. The voltage at the load terminals.
- 2. The voltage at the terminals of generator G2.
- 3. The real and reactive power supplied by generator G2.

## Assume balanced operations.

**Problem 3.** An unbalanced three-phase, Y-connected power system is shown in the figure below. The three phases have voltages  $\overline{V}_a = 100\angle 0^\circ$  V,  $\overline{V}_b = 100\angle -120^\circ$  V,  $\overline{V}_c = 100\angle 120^\circ$  V. The impedances of loads A, B, C are  $\overline{Z}_a = 10 \Omega$ ,  $\overline{Z}_b = -j10 \Omega$ ,  $\overline{Z}_c = j10 \Omega$ .



- 1. What are the currents of each phase  $\overline{I}_a, \overline{I}_b, \overline{I}_c$ ?
- 2. What is the current on the neutral line  $\overline{I}_n$ ?
- 3. What are the line voltages  $\overline{V}_{ab}, \overline{V}_{bc}, \overline{V}_{ca}$ ?
- 4. Provide the phasor diagram of the phasors including the phase voltages, line voltages, phase currents and the current on the neutral line.